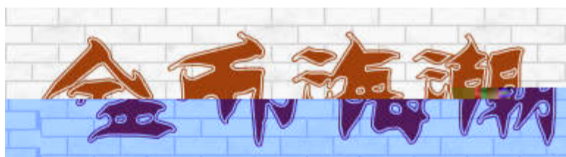


云与你和我



直播